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Authors: Dua Ali, Maheen Raza, Amina Dhanji, Shafaq Tahir

Affiliation: Aga Khan University Hospital, Karachi, Pakistan

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Introduction: The integration of molecular markers into neuro-oncology has reshaped the role of surgery in intracranial tumors. Precision neurosurgery combines advanced imaging, intraoperative mapping, and molecular profiling to optimize resection while preserving neurological function.

Methodology: A literature review of peer-reviewed studies from 2000 to 2025 was conducted using PubMed and Scopus databases. Search terms included "precision neurosurgery," "molecular neuro-oncology," and "intracranial tumors." Studies addressing the impact of molecular markers on surgical strategy and patient outcomes were included.

Results: Evidence highlights that IDH mutations, 1p/19q co-deletion, and MGMT promoter methylation strongly influence surgical decision-making and prognosis. Precision approaches allow surgeons to tailor interventions to the molecular biology of each tumor, improving both survival and functional outcomes.

Conclusion: Precision neurosurgery, integrated with molecular neuro-oncology, is redefining surgical goals and strategies. It represents a critical evolution in brain tumor management, offering personalized and outcome-driven care.

Conflict of Interest: None

Funding: None

Disclosure statement: None

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